

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- OCT. : **Book - 1:** Ch. 6. Environment and Natural resources, Ch. 7. Globalisation
Book - 2: Ch. 7. Regional Aspirations
NOV. : **Book - 2:** Ch. 8. Recent Development in Indian Politics, Map Work
DEC+JAN: **Revision**

PSYCHOLOGY

- OCT. : Ch. 6. Attitude and Social Cognition, **Practical** : TAT (Personality Test)
NOV. : Ch. 7. Social Influence and Group Processes
Practical Work : 1. Draw a Person Test
2. The ASCH Experiment

DEC+JAN : **Revision**

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

- OCT. : **Units – 5 :** Sports and Nutrition
Units – 6 : Test and measurement in Sports
NOV. : **Units – 9 :** Psychology and Sports
Practical +Revision for I Pre-Board Exam.
DEC. : **Revision for Board Examination**

YOGA

- OCT. : **Unit 3 (S.S.):** Yoga for Health Promotion – II+**Practical**
NOV. : **Unit 5:** Green Skills-IV **Practical**
DEC. : **Revision for pre board examination and Practical**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- OCT. : Capstone Project work +Practical file completion
NOV. : Capstone Project Documentation + Final Testing (Pre-Board Examination)
DEC. : **Project completion+Revision +Final viva preparation**
JAN : **Revision**

FINE ART (PAINTING)

- OCT. : Ch. 6. Bengal School of Art, Cultural Nationalism
Practical: Still Life - 1 work, Composition - 1 Work
NOV. : Ch. 7. Modern Trends of Indian Art, Ch. 8. The living art tradition of India
Practical: Still Life - 2 Works, Composition - 2 Works, Portfolio
DEC. : **Revision (Full Syllabus)** **Practical** : Final Portfolio

HINDUSTANI VOCAL MUSIC

- OCT. : Historical development of Time Theory of Ragas
NOV. : One Dhomar with Dugan and Practice and Choice Raag
DEC. : **Revision All unit**

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• This Syllabus can be downloaded from our school website : www.lps-lpc.org



COURSE FOR CLASS XII (CBSE) : 2025-26

I TERM EXAMINATION

HINDI

- MARCH :** आरोह : गद्य खण्ड : भक्तिन
APRIL : आरोह : गद्य खण्ड : पहलवान की डोलक, काले मेघा पानी दे
व्याकरण: विभिन्न माध्यमों के लिए लेखन
वितान : जूझ
आरोह : काव्य खण्ड: उषा
MAY : आरोह : काव्य खण्ड: कविता के बहाने, बात सीधी थी पर
वितान : सिल्वर वैडिंग, अपठित गद्यांश, अपठित पद्यांश
JUNE : परियोजना कार्य : 'उषा' कविता के आधार पर गाँव की गतिशीलता का सजीव चित्रण
JULY : पुनरावृत्ति।

ENGLISH

- MARCH :** Introduction to question paper pattern and typology of questions,
Flamingo : My Mother At Sixty Six
CWS : Notice Writing
APRIL : **Flamingo** : The Last Lesson, Keeping Quiet
Vistas : The Tiger King
CWS : Article Writing, Comprehension
MAY : **Flamingo** : Lost Spring
Vistas : Journey to the End of the Earth, Should Wizard Hit Mommy
CWS : Report Writing, Comprehension
JUNE : **CWS** : Invitations and Replies, Job Application, Letter to Editor, Letter to School Authorities, Business Letters (Inquiry, Response to Inquiry, Placing orders, Complaints, Apology), Comprehension (Case Based)
JULY : **Revision and Problem Solving + ALS**

MATHEMATICS

- MARCH :** Matrices (contd...)
APRIL : Matrices, Determinants, Relations and Functions, Inverse Trigonometric Functions (contd...)
MAY : Inverse Trigonometric Functions, Linear Programming, Continuity and Differentiability, Applications of Derivatives (contd...)
JUNE : Application of Derivatives, **Revision**
JULY : **Revision + I Term Exams.**

PHYSICS

- MARCH :** **Theory :** Electric charges and fields
APRIL : **Theory :** Electric charges and fields (continued....), Electrostatic potential and Capacitance.
Practical: 1. To determine resistivity of two wires by plotting a graph for potential difference versus current.
2. To determine the resistance of a given wire by using meter bridge.
3. To verify the law of series combination of resistors by using meter Bridge.
MAY : **Theory :** Current Electricity, Moving charges and magnetic effect of current.
Activity : 1. To observe the diffraction of light due to single slit.
Activity : 2. To study the size and nature of images formed by (i) convex lens and (ii) concave mirror on a screen using a candle.
Activity : 3. To identify a Diode, an LED, a Resistor and a Capacitor from a mixed collection of such items.
JUNE : **Revision I Term Syllabus**

CHEMISTRY

- MARCH :** d and f Block Elements
APRIL : Co-ordination compounds, Solutions (to be contd...)
Practical : Salt Analysis (0 and I group)
MAY : Solution, Haloalkanes and Haloarenes
Practical : Titration KMnO_4 vs Oxalic acid
JUNE : **Revision & Practical** Functional group tests: $-\text{OH}$ (Alc), $-\text{CHO}$ and $>\text{C}=\text{O}$
JULY : **Revision**

BIOLOGY

- MARCH :** **Theory :** Ch. 1. Sexual reproduction in flowering plant
APRIL : **Theory :** Ch. 1. Sexual reproduction in flowering plant (contd...) Ch. 2. Human Reproduction, Ch. 3 Reproductive health
Practical: 1. Prepare a temporary mount to observe pollen germination and spot of pollen germination
MAY : **Theory :** Ch. 4. Principles of inheritance and variation
JUNE : **Theory :** Ch. 5. Molecular basis of inheritance (continued)
JULY : **Revision+Practical of spotting+first term examination.**

COMPUTER SCIENCE

- MARCH :** Python Revision Tour-I
APRIL : Python Revision Tour (Contd.), Python Revision Tour-II
MAY : Working with Functions
JUNE : Working with Functions (contd....), **Revision**
JULY : **Revision for I Term Examination**

ACCOUNTANCY

- OCT. :** Issue of shares, Issue of Debentures (contd...)
NOV. : Issue of Debentures, Comparative and common size statements, Cash flow statement
Revision of I Pre-Board Exam- Syllabus
DEC. : Revision of I Pre-Board Exam- Syllabus
I Pre-Board Exams
Revision contd... for II Pre-Board Exams
JAN. : **Revision for II Pre-Board Exams, II Pre-Board Exams**

BUSINESS STUDIES

- OCT. :** Organising, Staffing
NOV. : Directing, Controlling, Revision
DEC. : **Revision, I Pre-Board Exams**
JAN. : **II Pre-Board Exams**

ECONOMICS

- OCT. :** Balance of Payment, Aggregate Demand, Aggregate Supply and Related Concept, Short Run Equilibrium output and Problem of Deficient Demand and Excess Demand.
NOV. : Human Capital formation in India, Employment, Comparative Development Experience of India and its Neighbours
DEC. : **Revision, I Pre-Board Examination**
JAN. : **II Pre-Board Examination**

HISTORY

- OCT. :** **Book 3 :** Ch. 10. Rebels and The Raj
Ch. 11. Mahatma Gandhi and the National Movement
NOV. : **Book 3 :** Ch. 12. Framing the constitution
DEC. : **Revision, Map work**
JAN. : **Revision**
Project : 1. The Indus Valley civilization- Archeological Excavations and new Perspectives
2. Comparative Analysis of the Land Revenue Systems Introduced by the Britishers in India

GEOGRAPHY

- OCT. :** **Book 2 :** Ch. 6 Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian context
Ch. 7. Transport and communication
Book 1 : Tertiary and Quaternary activities,
Ch. 7. Transport and Communication (contd..)
NOV. : Ch. 7. Transport and Communication, Ch. 8. International Trade
Book 2 : Ch. 8. International Trade
Ch. 9. Geographical Perspective on selected Issues and Problems.
Practical : Ch. 4. Spatial Information Technology
DEC. : **Revision and Map Work (Political Map of world and India)**

- (6) To draw a diagram of a given open circuit comprising at least a battery, a resistor/rheostat, key, ammeter and voltmeter. Mark the components that are not connected in proper order and correct the circuit and also the circuit diagram.

NOV. : Theory : Dual nature of radiation and Matter waves, Atom, Nuclei, Semi-conductor.

Practical: 8. To draw I-V characteristics curve of p-n junction in forward and reverse bias.

DEC : Revision of full course and **I Pre-Board Examination**

JAN : Revision of full course and **II Pre-Board Examination**

CHEMISTRY

OCT. : Amines, Biomolecules (contd...)

Practical : Salt Analysis V and VI group

NOV. : Biomolecules, Electrochemistry

Practical : Test of Carbohydrate, Proteins, Fats

DEC. : Revision

I Pre-Board Examination

DEC. : Revision

II Pre-Board Examination

BIOLOGY

OCT. : Theory : Ch. 10. Biotechnology and its Application
Ch. 11. Organisms and Population

Practical: 5. Isolation of DNA- Spotting of meiosis, flowers adapted to pollination by different agencies, slides of meiosis, Mendelian inheritance, pedigree chart of rolling tongue and blood group and colour blindness (any one) controlled pollination, emasculation, Tagging, Bagging, Disease causing organisms, Ascaris, Entamoeba, plasmodium, and any fungus causing ringworm through permanent slides/models, symbiotic relationship of root nodules, Cuscuta, Lichen, Homologous and analogous organs.

NOV. : Theory : Ch. 12. Ecosystem
Ch. 13. Biodiversity and its conservation

Practical: Revision of above practicals.

DEC. : Revision and **I Pre-Board Examination**

JAN. : **II Pre-Board Examination**

COMPUTER SCIENCE

OCT. : Database Management interface Python with My SQL

NOV. : Practical file and project work, Data Structure: Stack, operations on stack (push and pop), implementation of stack using list, Revision

DEC. : **I Pre-Board Examination, Revision**

JAN. : **II Pre-Board Examination Revision**

ACCOUNTANCY

MARCH : Fundamentals of Partnership (contd...)

APRIL : Fundamentals of Partnership, Change in Profit sharing ratio, Admission of a new partner contd...

MAY : Admission of a new partner, Financial statements of companies, Analysis of Financial statements,
Project Work

JUNE : **Revision of I Term Syllabus**

JULY : **Revision of I Term Syllabus**

BUSINESS STUDIES

MARCH : Nature and significance of management (to be contd...)

APRIL : Nature and significance of management, Principles of management, Financial Management (contd...)

MAY : Financial Management, Marketing Management (contd...)
Project file

JUNE : Marketing Management +Revision

JULY : **Revision**

ECONOMICS

MARCH : Money and Banking (to be contd..)

APRIL : Money and Banking, Indian Economy on the eve of Independence,

MAY : Indian Economy (1950-1990), Rural development, Government Budget and the economy (contd...)

JUNE : Government Budget and the economy + Revision

JULY : **Revision**

HISTORY

MARCH : **Book 1 : Themes in Indian History Part - I :** Ch. 1. Bricks, Beads and Bones (contd...)

APRIL : Ch. 1. Bricks, Beads and Bones
Ch. 2. Kings, Farmers and Towns
Ch. 3. Kinship, Caste and Class

MAY : Ch. 4. Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings
Book 2 : Themes in Indian History Part - II :
Ch. 5. Through the Eyes of Travellers

JUNE : Ch. 6. Bhakti - Sufi Traditions

JULY : **Revision**

GEOGRAPHY

MARCH+APRIL : Fundamentals of Human Geog. : Ch. 1. Human Geography : Nature and Scope

Ch. 2. The World Population : Distribution, Density and Growth

India : People and Economy : Ch. 1. Population : Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition Ch.2. Human Settlements

MAY : **India : People and Economy :** Ch. 3. Land Resources and Agriculture

Fundamentals of Human Geog. : Ch. 3. Human Development

JUNE : Practical Work : Ch. 1. Data- Its Source and Compilation
Ch. 2. Data Processing

JULY : Revision +Map Work (Political map of World & India)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

MARCH: Book - 1 : Ch. 1. The End of Bipolarity

APRIL : Book - 1 : Ch. 2. Contemporary Centres of Power

Book - 2 : Ch. 1. Challenges of Nation Building

Book - 2 : Ch. 2. Era of One Party Dominance

MAY : Book - 1 : Ch. 3. Contemporary South Asia

Ch. 4. International organisation

JUNE : Revision

JULY : Revision and Project Work

PSYCHOLOGY

MARCH: Ch. 1. Variations in Psychological Attributes(contd...)

APRIL : Ch. 1. Variations in Psychological Attributes

Practical : Intelligence Test

MAY : Ch. 2. Self and Personality

Practical : Rorschach Ink blot, Test (Personality Test)

JUNE : Ch. 3. Meeting Life Challenges

JULY : Revision

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

MARCH: Unit – 1 : Management of Sporting Events (contd..)

APRIL : Unit – 1 : Management of Sporting Events

Unit – 2 : Children and Women in Sports

Project / Practical 1 : Fitness test in Record file

MAY : Unit – 8 : Biomechanics and Sports

Project / Practical 2 : Asanas for each lifestyle disease in Record file

Unit – 10: Training in Sports

JUNE : Practical 3 : Anyone one IOA recognized Sport/Game of choice in record file

JULY : Revision for I Term Examination

YOGA

MARCH: Unit 1 (S.S.): Introduction to Yoga and Yogic practice-II (contd...)

APRIL : Unit 1 (S.S.): Introduction to Yoga and Yogic practice-II

Unit 1 (E.S.): Communication Skills – IV +Practical

MAY : Unit 2 (E.S.): Self-Management Skills – IV +Practical

JUNE : Unit 3 (E.S.): ICT Skill -IV

JULY : Revision for I term examination and Practical

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

MARCH: Introduction +Communication Skills Unit1, Part A)+Python Programming (Unit 1, Part B)

APRIL : Self Management Skills (Unit 2, PartA) +Python Programming(contd..) +data Science methodology (Unit 2, Part B)

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION

HINDI

OCT. : आरोह : काव्य खण्ड: छोटा मेरा खेत, बगुलों के पंख, एक गीत, आत्म परिचय

गद्य खण्ड : शिरीष के फूल

वितान : अतीत में दबे पाँव

व्याकरण : विशेष लेखन, स्वरूप और प्रकार, नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर लेखन

NOV. : आरोह : गद्य खण्ड : श्रम विभाजन और जाति-प्रथा, मेरी कल्पना का आदर्शसमाज

काव्य खण्ड: पतंग, बादल राग

व्याकरण : कैसे करें कहानी का नाट्य रूपान्तरण, कैसे बनता है रेडियो नाटक, (परियोजना-‘शिरीष के फूल’ पाठ पर आधार पर पाठ में आये वृक्षों का महत्व (फाइल)

DEC. : पुनरावृत्ति।

JAN. : पुनरावृत्ति।

ENGLISH

Discussion of Question Paper

OCT. : Flamingo: Indigo, A Thing of Beauty, Poets and Pancakes

Vistas : Memories of Childhood, Evans Tries An O- Level

C.W.S. : Posters, Comprehension

NOV. : Flamingo: The Interview, Going Places, An Elementary School Classroom In A Slum, A Roadside Stand

Vistas : On The Face of It

C.W.S. : Notice Writing, Invitations and Replies, Article writing, Report Writing Job Applications, Letter to Editor, Revision and problem solving +ALS.

DEC. : Course of I and II term will also be included.

Class test will be conducted each month

MATHEMATICS

OCT. : Vector Algebra, Three Dimensional Geometry (contd...)

NOV. : Three Dimensional Geometry, Probability, Revision

DEC. : Revision, I Pre- Board Exam

JAN. : Revision, II Pre- Board Exam

FEB. : Revision

PHYSICS

OCT. : Theory : Alternating current, Electromagnetic Waves, Wave optics.

Practical : 7. To determine the resistance of galvanometer by half deflection method and find it's figure of merit

Activity : (4) To assemble a house-hold circuit comprising three bulbs, three(ON/OFF) switches, a fuse and a power source.

(5) To assemble the components of given electrical circuit.

PSYCHOLOGY

- JULY** : Ch. 4. Psychological Disorders (contd...)
Practical : 1. Rorschach Inkblot test (Personality Test)
2. Case study on learning disability
- AUG.** : Ch. 4. Psychological Disorders Ch. 5. Therapeutic Approaches
- SEPT.** : **Revision + Practical Work**

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

- JULY.** : **Unit - 7** : Physiology and Injuries in Sport
Practical : **Physical Fitness Test**
- AUG.** : **Unit - 3** : Yoga as Preventive Measure for Lifestyle Disease
Practical : **Proficiency in Games and Sports, Yogic Practices**
- Unit - 4** : Physical Education and Sports for CWSN
- SEPT.** : **Revision for II Term Examination+Practical**

YOGA

- JULY** : **Unit 2 (S.S.)** : Introduction to Yoga Texts– II+**Practical**
- AUG** : **Unit 4 (E.S.)** : Entrepreneurial Skills -IV +**Practical**
- SEPT** : **Revision for II term examination and Practical**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- JULY** : Green Skills (Unit 5, Part A)+Big Data (contd...)+
Neural Networks (Unit 6, Part B)
- AUG** : Neural Networks (contd...)+Generative AI (Unit 7, Part B)
- SEPT** : **Revision+Generative AI (contd...)+Data Storytelling (Unit 8, Part B)**

FINE ART (PAINTING)

- JULY** : Ch. 4. The Deccani Schools of Painting
Practical: Still Life -1 Work, Composition -1 Work
- AUG.** : Ch. 5. The Pahari Schools of Painting
Practical: Still Life -2 Works, Composition -2 Works
- SEPT.** : Ch. 5, Revision
Practical: Composition - 2 Works

HINDUSTANI VOCAL MUSIC

- JULY** : **Theory** : Life Sketch (Bade Ghulam Ali Khan, Krishna Rao, Shankar Pandit)
Practical: Explain Tuning of tanpura, core, tarana, and all Dhrut Khayal
- AUG.** : Writing in Notation composition (practice)
Revision -Vilambit Khayal All and Bageshree & Bhairav Drut Khayal
- SEPT.** : **Revision All unit**

- MAY** : ICT Skills (Unit 3, part A) +Data Science Methodology (contd...)
Making Machines See (Unit 3, Part B)
- JUNE** : Entrepreneurial Skills (unit 4, Part A)+AI with orange data Mining Tool
(Unit 4, Part B) +Big Data (Unit 5, Part B)
- JULY** : **Revision**

FINE ART (PAINTING)

- MARCH**: **Theory** : Six Limbs of Indian Painting
Practical: Still Life (1 work)
- APRIL** : **Theory** : Elements and Principles of Visual Arts,
Ch. 1. The Manuscript Painting tradition
Practical: Still Life (1 work) Composition (1 work), Portfolio
- MAY** : **Theory** : Ch. 2. The Rajasthani School of Painting
Practical: Composition (1 work)
- JUNE** : **Theory** : Ch. 3. The Mughal School of Miniature Painting
Practical: Composition (2 works)
- JULY** : **Revision + Portfolio**

HINDUSTANI VOCAL MUSIC

- MARCH**: **Theory** : Brief study of the following- Alankar, Kan, Meend, Khatka,
Murki, Gamak
Practical : Drut Khayal Bhairav
- APRIL** : **Theory** : Brief study of the following- Gram, Murchhana, Alaap, Taan
Time theory of Raag
Practical : Drut Khayal (Bageshree Maalkauns) One Dhamar
- MAY** : **Theory** : Detail study (Sangeet Ratna Sangeet parijat) Life Sketch-
Faiyaz Khan
Practical : One vilambit Khayal, and one dhrut khayal (any raag)
- JUNE** : Description of prescribed (Jhaptal, Rupak, Dhamar)
Practical: Recitation of the theka (Rupak, Dhamal, and Jhaptal
with Dugun and Chougun and keeping taal with hand beats
- JULY** : **Revision**

II TERM EXAMINATION

HINDI

- JULY** : **आरोह** : गद्य खण्ड : बाजार दर्शन
आरोह : काव्य खण्ड : रुबाइयों
- AUG.** : **आरोह** : काव्य खण्ड : कैमरे में बंद अपाहिज, कवितावली, लक्ष्मण मूर्च्छा
और राम का विलाप
व्याकरण: पत्रकारीय लेखन के विभिन्न रूप और लेखन प्रक्रिया,
- SEPT.** : रचनात्मक लेखन, परियोजना कार्य, पुनरावृत्ति
(परियोजना- लक्ष्मण मूर्च्छा और राम पाठ पर आधारित राम का चरित्र चित्रण (फाइल)

ENGLISH

Discussion of Question Paper

- JULY** : **Vistas** : The Enemy
AUG. : **Flamingo** : Deep Water, The Rattrap, Aunt Jennifer's Tigers
Vistas : The Third Level
C.W.S. : Speech and Debate Writing, Advertisements (Classified), Comprehension

- SEPT.** : **Revision & problem solving+ALS**
Course of I Term will also be included

MATHEMATICS

- JULY** : Integrals (contd...)
AUG. : Integrals, Applications of Integrals, Differential Equations (contd...)
SEPT. : **Revision**

PHYSICS

- JULY** : **Theory** : Magnetism and matter.
Practical: 4.To determine the refractive index of water by using concave mirror.
AUG. : **Theory** : Ray Optics and Optical instruments, Electromagnetic Induction
Practical : 5. To find the value of v for different values of u in case of concave mirror and to find the focal length of concave mirror.
6. To find the focal length of convex lens by plotting $1/v$ versus $1/u$ graph.

- SEPT.** : **Revision II Term Syllabus**

CHEMISTRY

- JULY** : Chemical Kinetics
Practical : Salt Analysis- II and III groups
AUG. : Alcohol Phenols and ethers, Aldehydes, Ketones and carboxylic acids (to be contd.)
Practical : Titration KMnO_4 vs Mohr's salt, Functional group test- Phenol $-(\text{OH})$, $-\text{COOH}$
SEPT. : Aldehydes, Ketones and carboxylic acids
Practical : Salt Analysis : IV group
Functional group tests : $-\text{NH}_2$ (Aromatic)

BIOLOGY

- JULY** : Ch. 6. Evolution (After Examination)
AUG. : **Theory** : Ch. 7. Human health and diseases
Ch. 8. Microbes in human welfare
Ch. 9. Principles and process of biotechnology
Practical : 2. Study of plant population density by quadrat method.
3. Study of plant population frequency by quadrat method
4. Prepare a temporary mount of onion root tip to study mitosis and spotting of gonads and blastocyst

- SEPT.** : **Theory** : Biotechnology principle and processes contd... + **Revision**

COMPUTER SCIENCE

- JULY** : Exceptional Handling
AUG. : File Handling, Communication and network concepts
SEPT. : **Revision for II Term Examination**

ACCOUNTANCY

- JULY** : Retirement and death of a partner, Dissolution of a partnership firm (to be contd...)
AUG. : Dissolution of a partnership firm, Accounting Ratios
SEPT. : **Revision of II Term syllabus**

BUSINESS STUDIES

- JULY** : Financial Market
AUG. : Consumer Protection, Business Environment, Planning (contd...)
SEPT. : Planning, **Revision**

ECONOMICS

- JULY** : Economic Reforms Since 1991 : NEP
AUG. : Introduction of Macro Economics, Some Basic Concepts of Macro Economics, National Income and Related Aggregates and Methods of Calculating National Income and Foreign Exchange Rate
SEPT. : Environment and Sustainable Development+**Revision for II Term Examination**

HISTORY

- JULY** : **Book - 2** : Ch. 7. An Imperial Capital : Vijayanagar
AUG. : **Book - 2** : Ch. 8. Peasants Zamindars and The States
Book - 3 : **Themes in Indian History Part-III** : Ch. 9. Colonialism and The Countryside

- SEPT.** : **Revision**

GEOGRAPHY

- JULY** : **India : People & Economy** : Ch. 4. Water Resources (contd...)
AUG. : **India : People & Economy** : Ch. 4. Water Resources
Ch. 5. Minerals and Energy Resources
Fundamentals of Human Geog. : Ch. 4. Primary Activities
Ch. 5. Secondary Activities
Practical Work : Ch 3. Graphical Representation of Data
SEPT : **Revision +Map Work**

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- JULY** : **Book- 2** : Ch. 3. Politics of Planned Development
AUG. : **Book- 1** : Ch. 5. Security in the Contemporary World
Book- 2 : Ch. 4. India's External Relations
Book- 2 : Ch. 5. Challenges to and the Restoration of the Congress System
Book- 1 : Ch. 6. The Crisis of Democratic order
SEPT. : **Revision**